

APPLICATIONS OF UAVs IN PLANTATION AGRONOMY

Khoo Hock Aun
Managing Director, Cosmo Biofuels Group/
Director, GROW Centre



COSMO
BIOFUELS GROUP

GEO SMART ASIA 2016

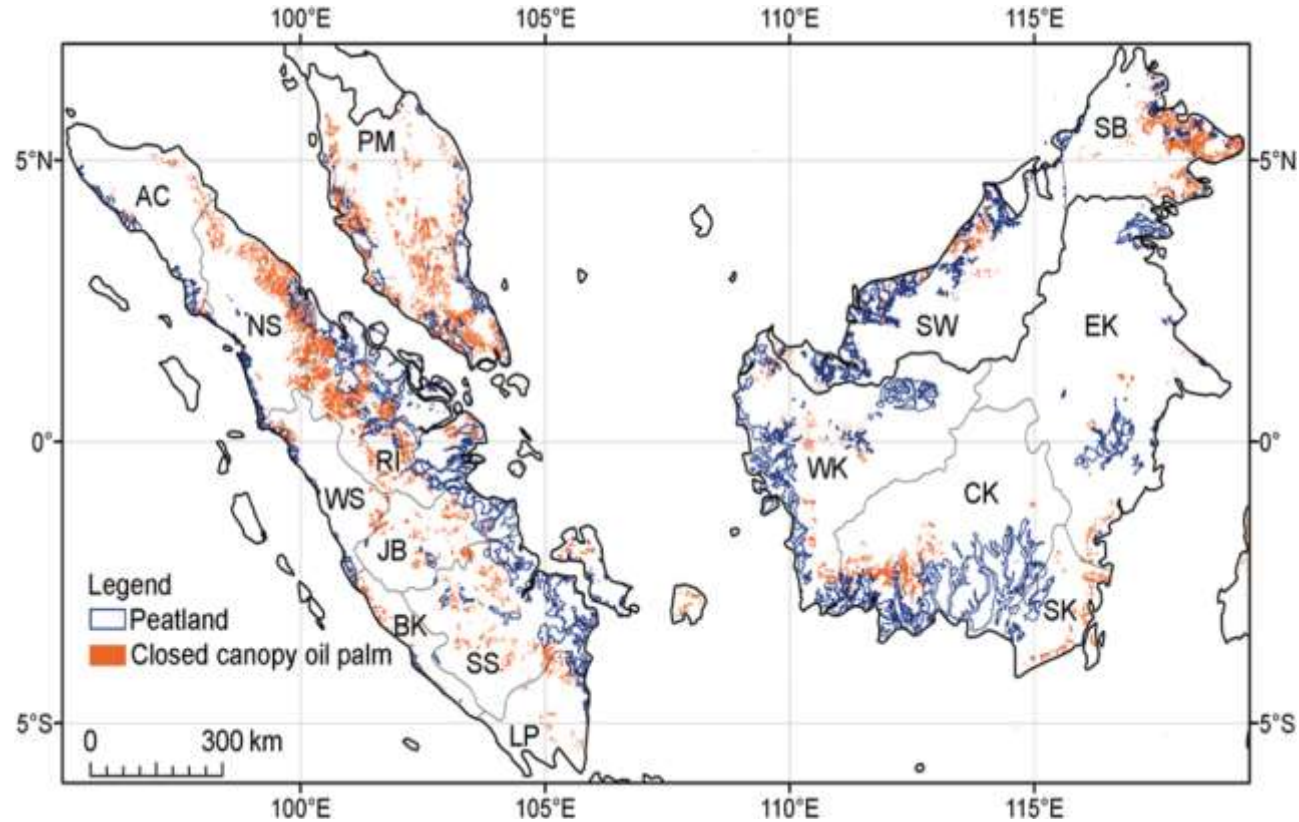
SMART AGRICULTURE, PLANTATION
AND FISHERIES

18th October 2016

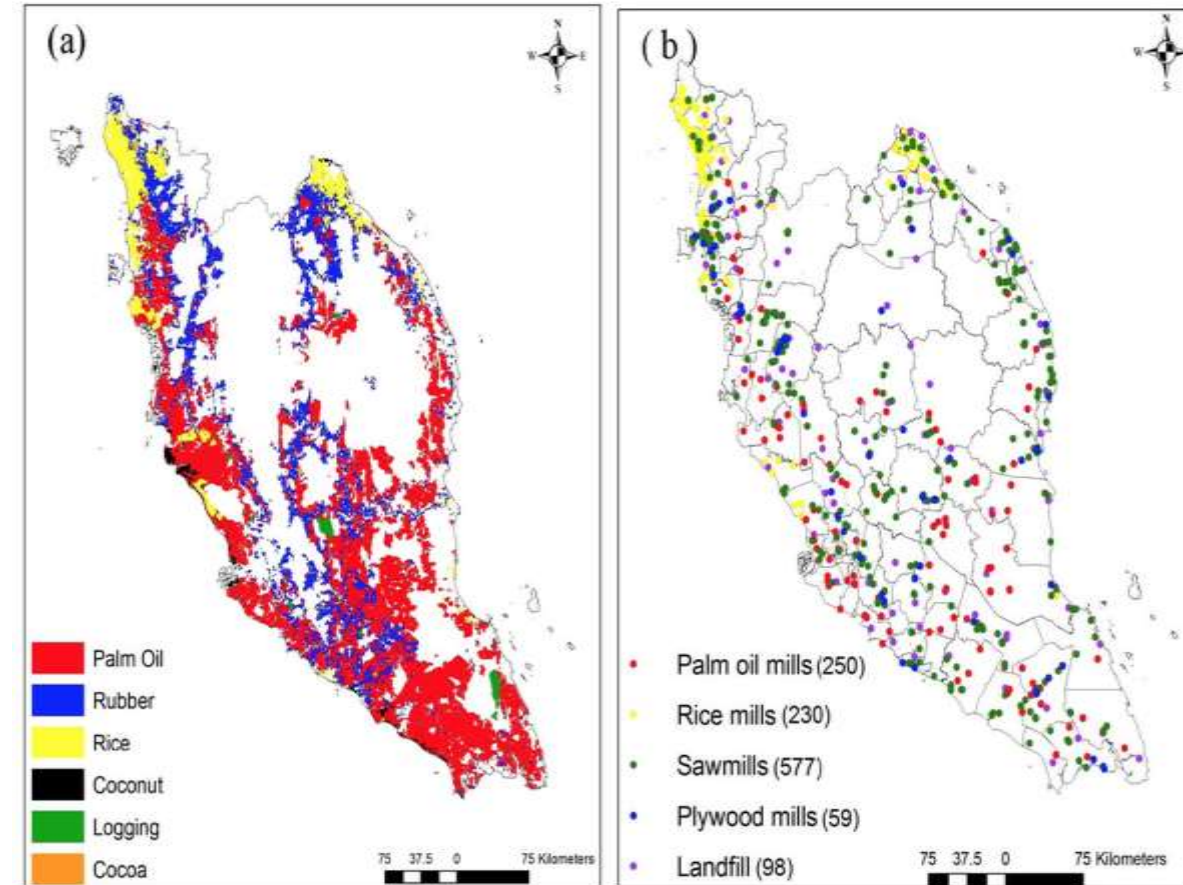


THE GROW CENTRE
GREEN RENEWABLE ORGANIC WORLD CENTRE SDN BHD

Distribution Of Closed Canopy Oil Palm Plantations In The Lowlands Of Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo And Sumatra



Distribution of Plantation Crops and Processing Mills in Peninsular Malaysia



UAV Best Practices

Software Platform



Directed crop scouting
Drainage planning & remediation
Seed and spraying prescriptions
Yield prediction
Management zones

Flight logistics, image processing
Agronomy layering and in-season stress analytics
Mobile directed-scouting
Lead generation for input retailers
In-season regional intelligence



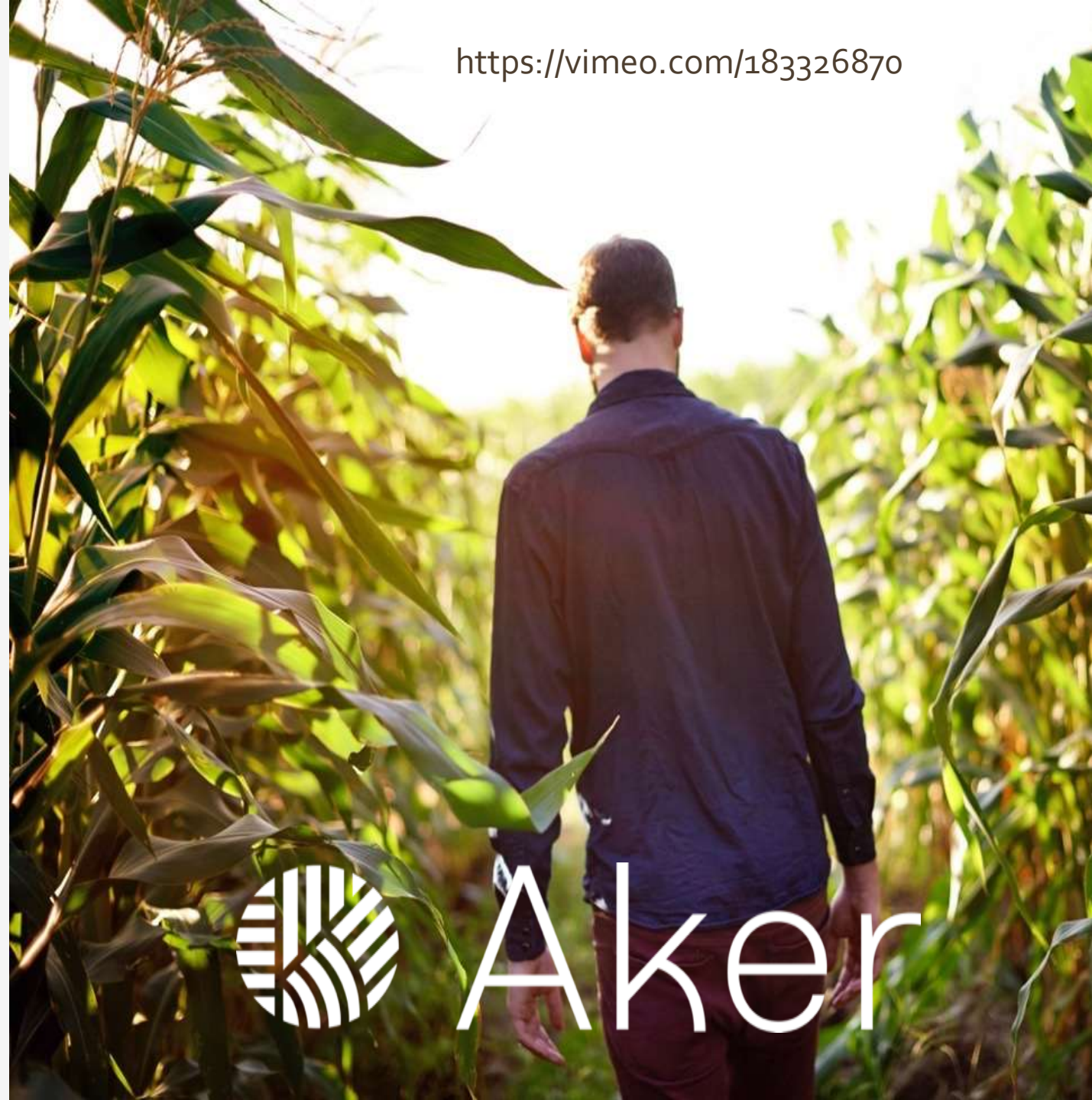
Unique Service Proposition: New Precision Crop Yield Protection **Monitoring** Service by Chicago based Aker

High resolution image collection, identification of crop stress and classification of cause to address in-season issues and better crop/land management.

Results are delivered via web SaaS dashboard, API and mobile app that include field plant health scouting zones, crop fertility and disease issues.

Results are dramatically a more accurate health impact that can be used for improve prescription and management zones.

<https://vimeo.com/183326870>



How it works

The agriculture industry loses millions of dollars to crop disease, pests and poor field management.

Most fertilizer, herbicide and pesticide decisions are based on imperfect information, last year modeling, equipment failure and outdated (or low resolution) environmental data



Select a field to monitor.

Aker's business model is to provide a service delivery platform offering various services to turn UAV/drone commodity into a recurring revenue stream.

UAVs fly selected field.

Financial threat zones identified.

Scout the field and document cause.

Aker offers a next-day guarantee delivery of UAV-based vegetation NDVI and thermal crop monitoring, deep field scouting

Trust the action to protect yield.

Directed Scouting Metrics

Scouting cost include
3 flights per season

Financial yield threat
from crop scouting
based on 100K+ acres
benchmark in 2015 &
2016

Direct impact

	Corn	Soy
Value/acre	\$780	\$547
Scouting cost/acre	\$6.00	\$6.00
Scouting zone	13%	11%
Yield Threat	15%	20%
Direct impact	\$15.21	\$12.04
ROI	154%	101%

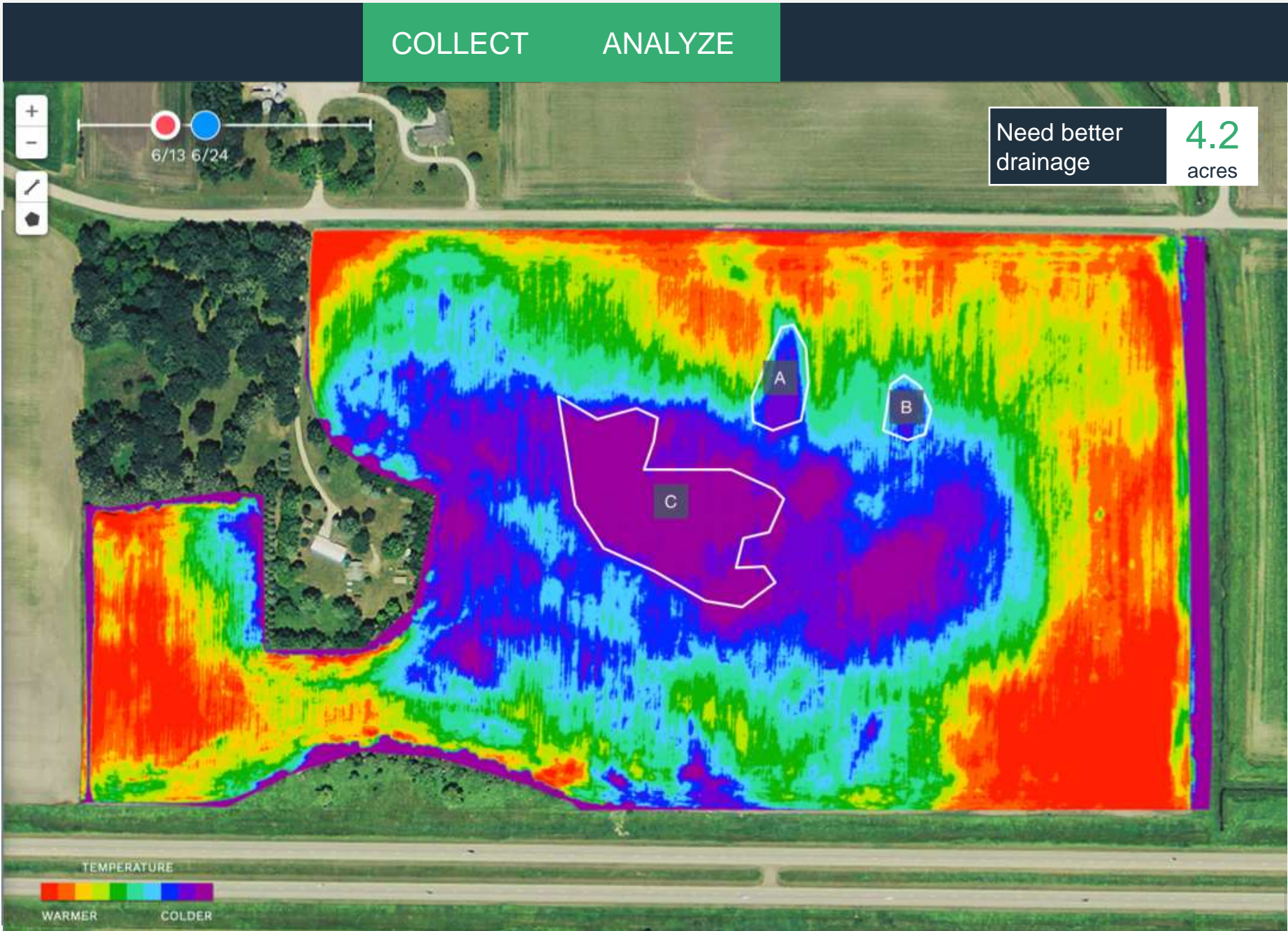


Monitoring Services

Field H

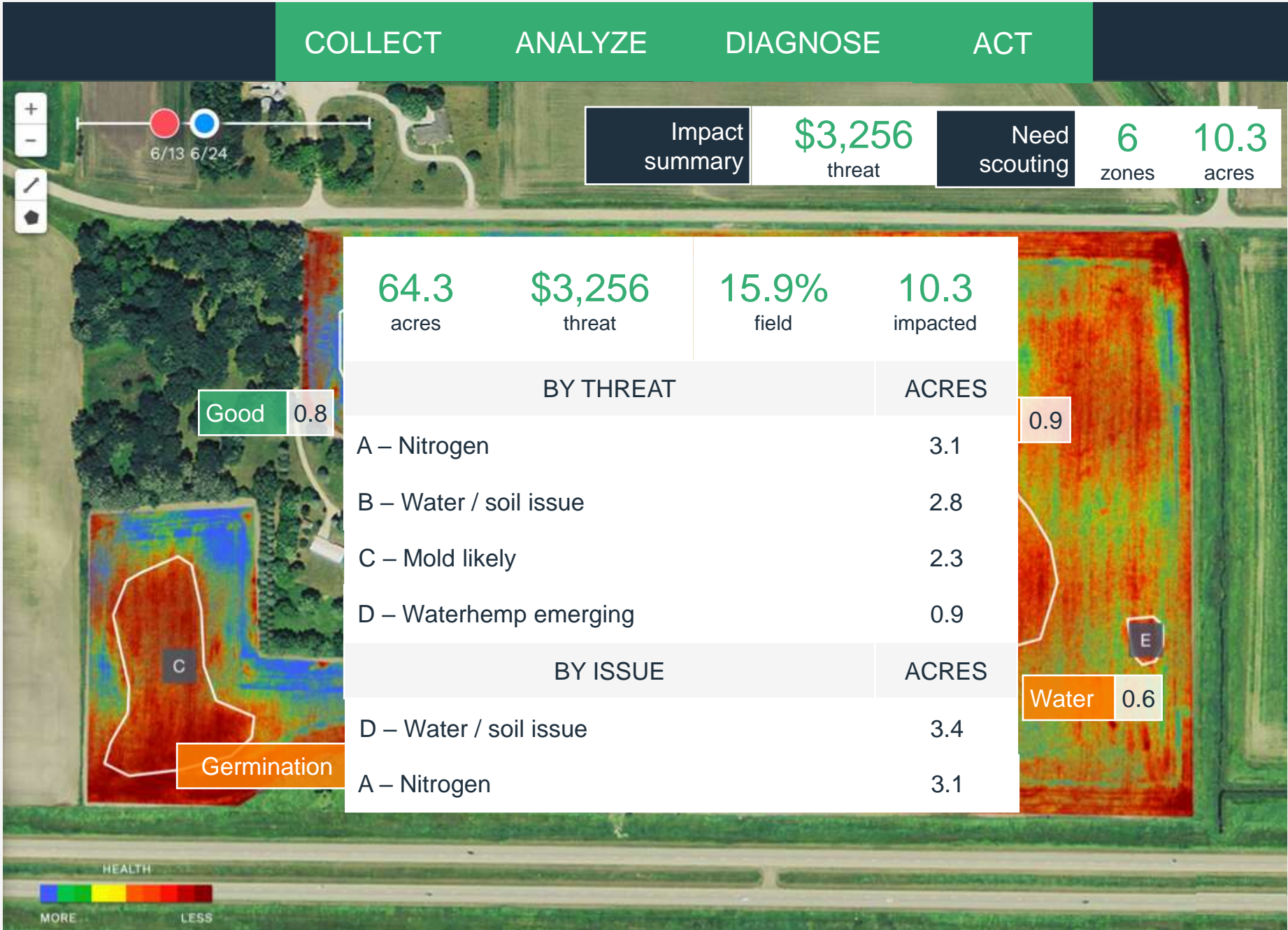
Thermal – Jun 13
Bare / 64.34 acres

<http://discover.aker.ag>
u: demo@aker.ag
p: akera

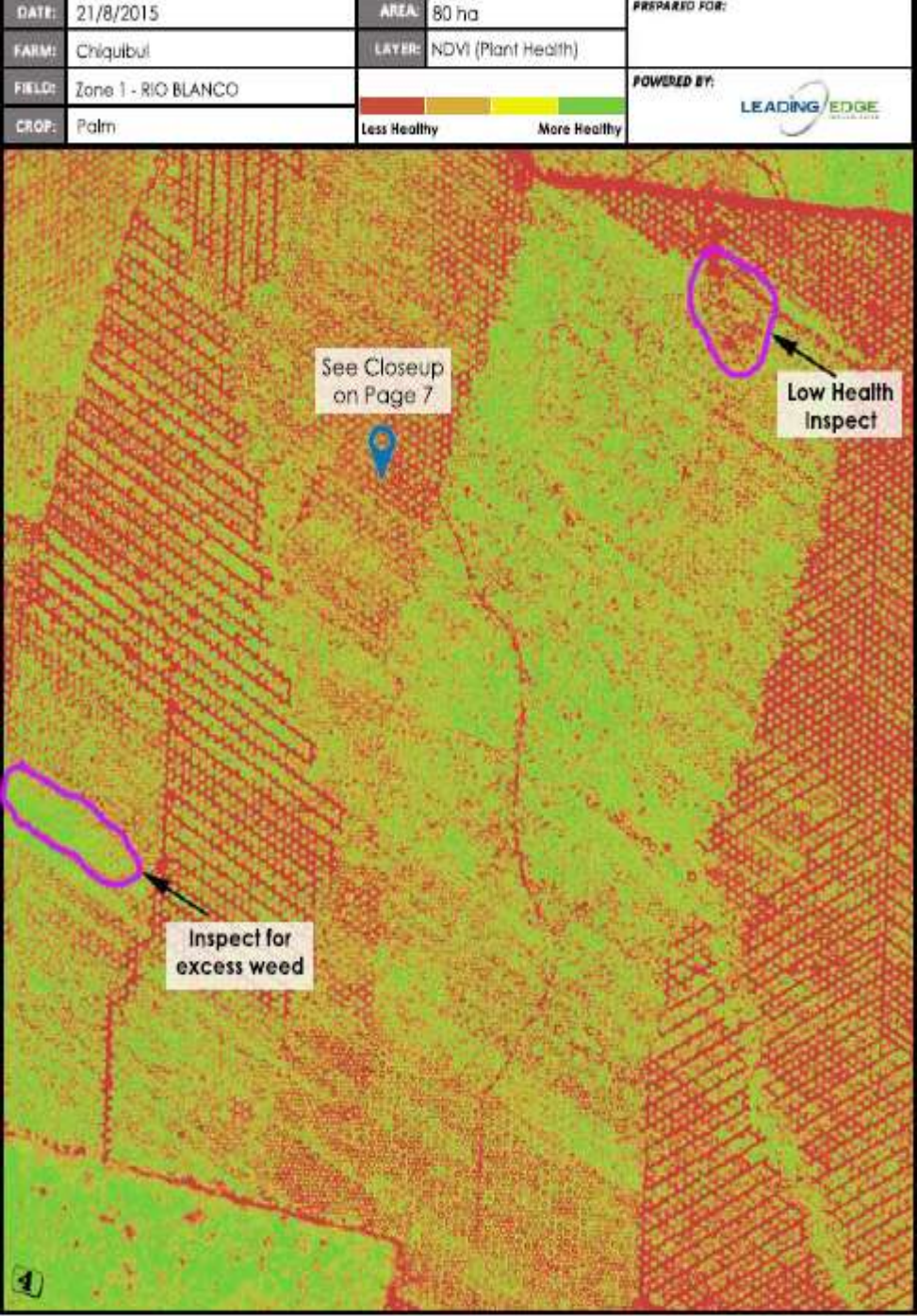


Monitoring Services

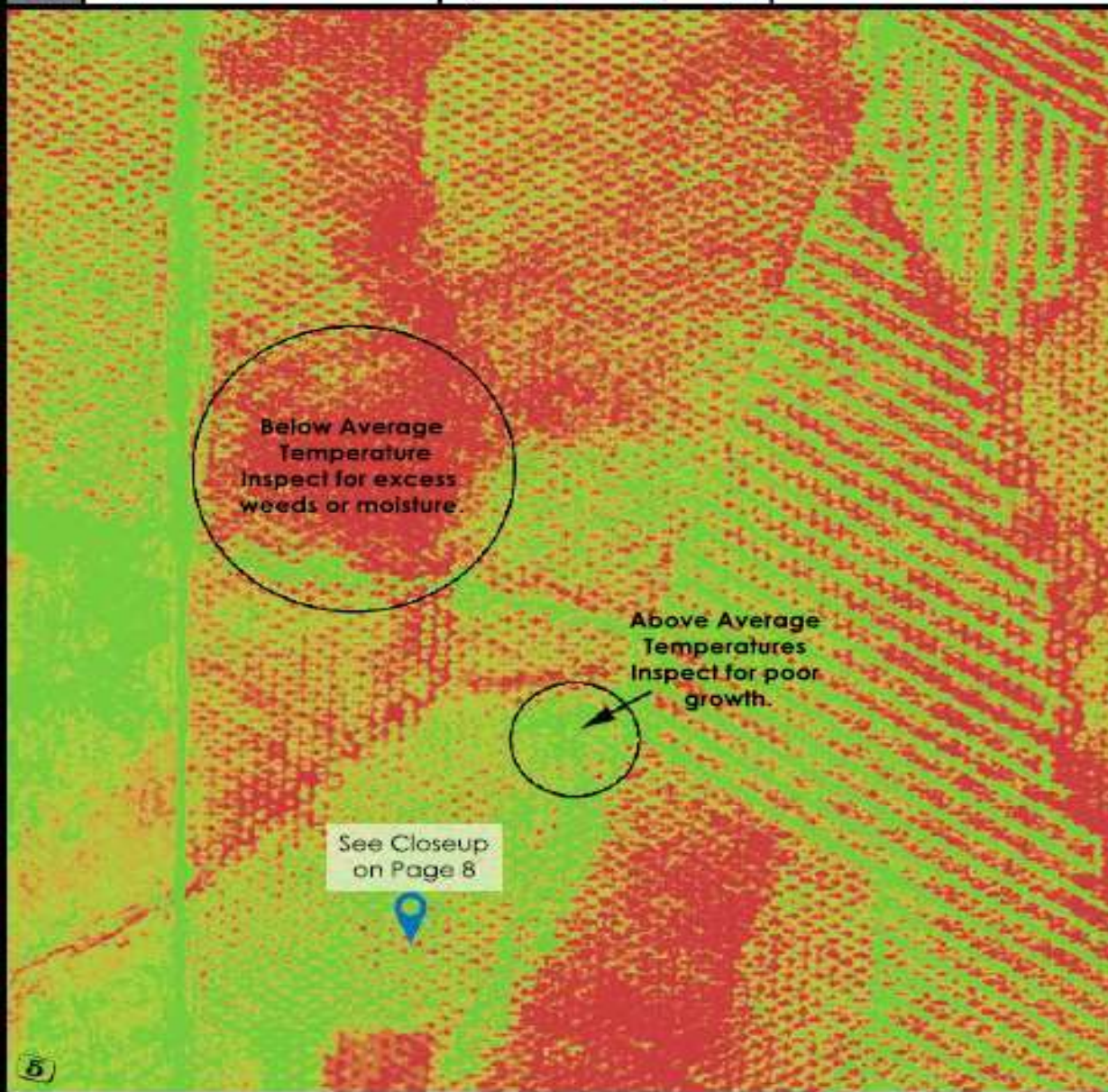
Field H
NDVI – Jun 24
Corn / 64.34 acres



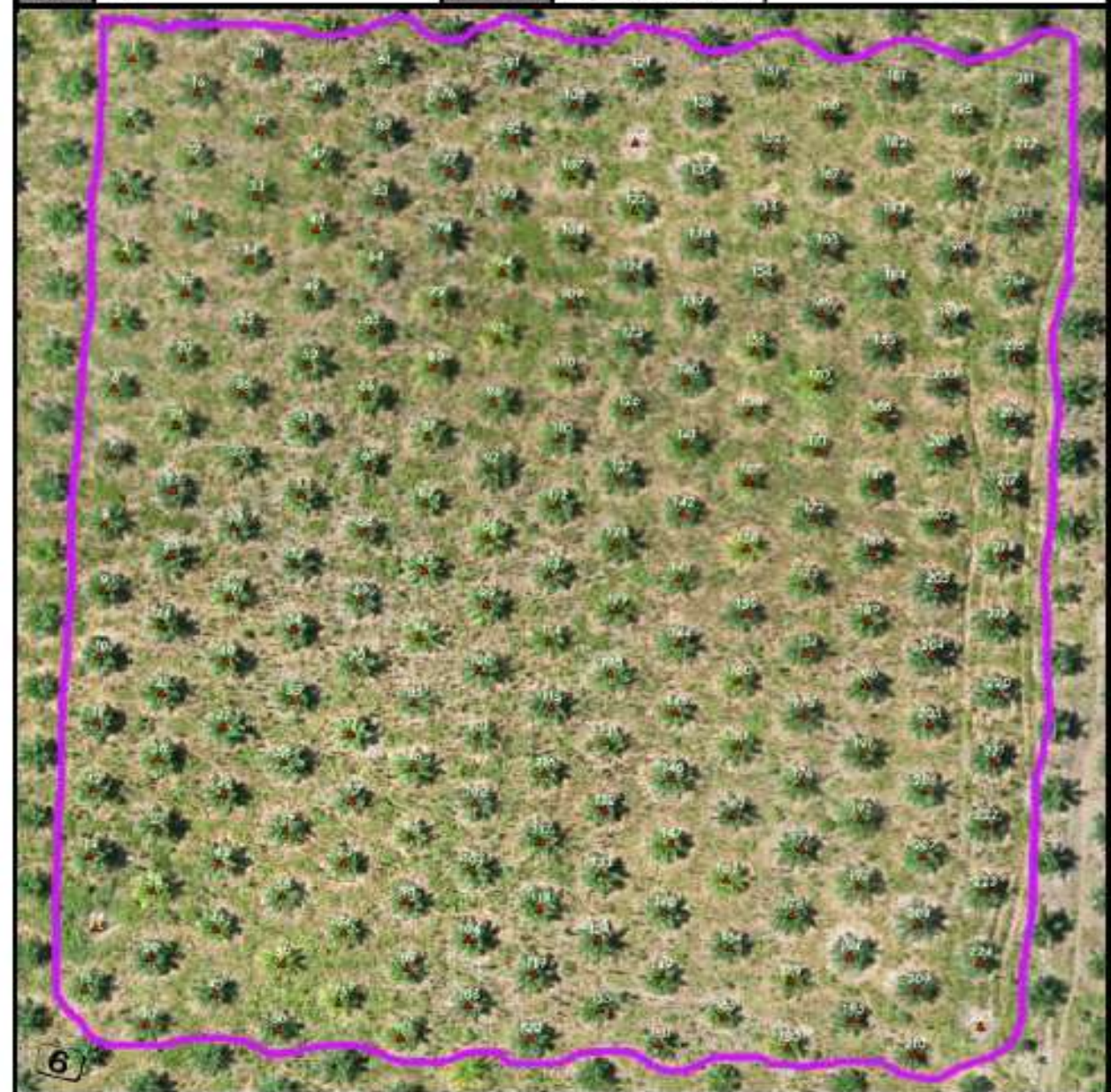
SAMPLE
PLANT
HEALTH
REPORT
FOR OIL
PALM





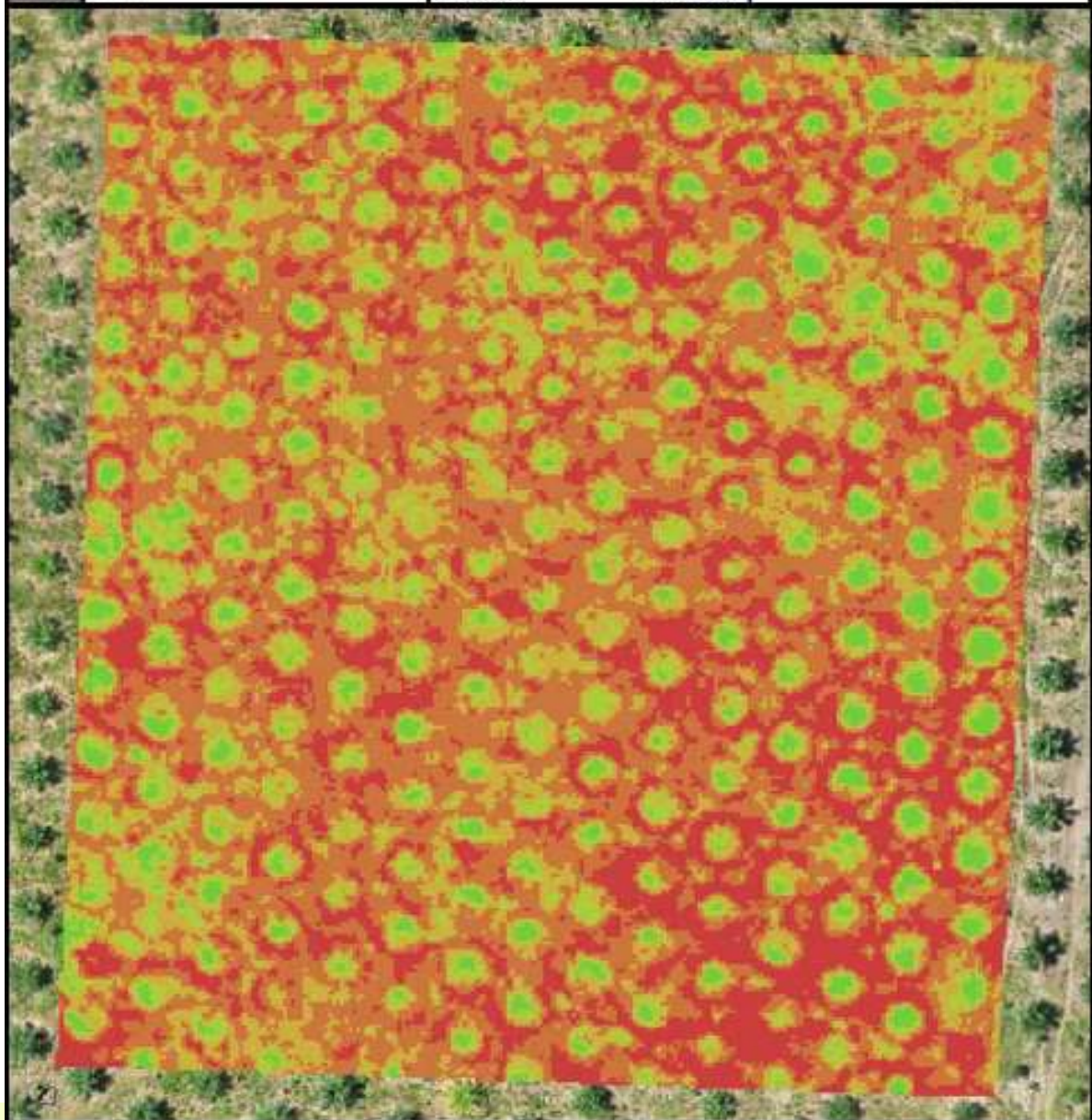
DATE:	Aug 21, 2015	AREA:	42 ha	PREPARED FOR:
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Thermal	
FIELD:	Zone 1 - RIO BLANCO	Degrees (Celsius)		POWERED BY:
CROP:	Palm	32	36 40 44	



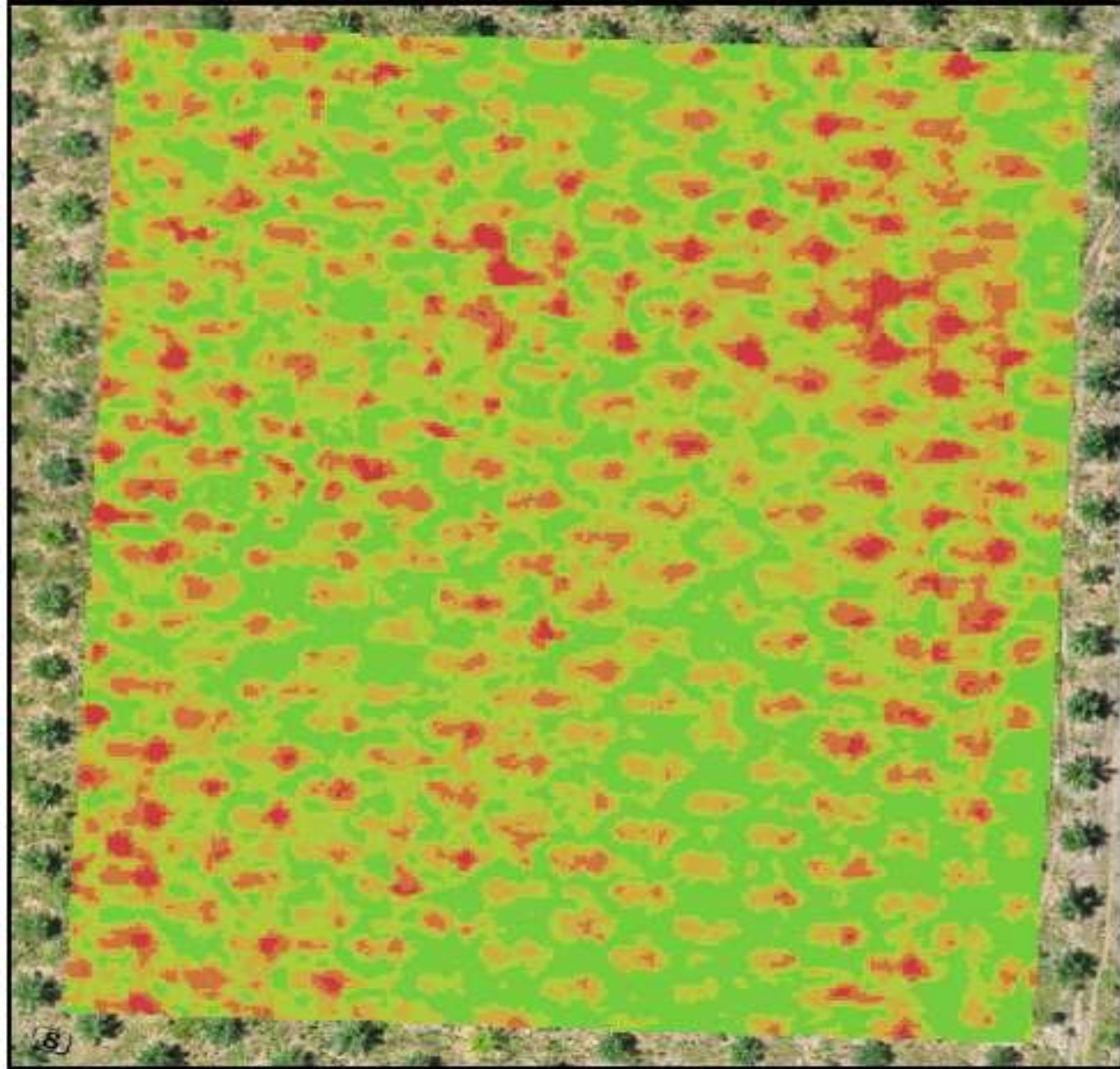
DATE:	Aug 21, 2015	AREA:	1.6 ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	RGB Ortho (Closeup)		
FIELD:	Zone 1 - RIO BLANCO	DENSITY:	140 Palm / ha	BY:	LEADING EDGE
CROP:	Palm	RESOLUTION:	6 cm / px (0.06 m)		



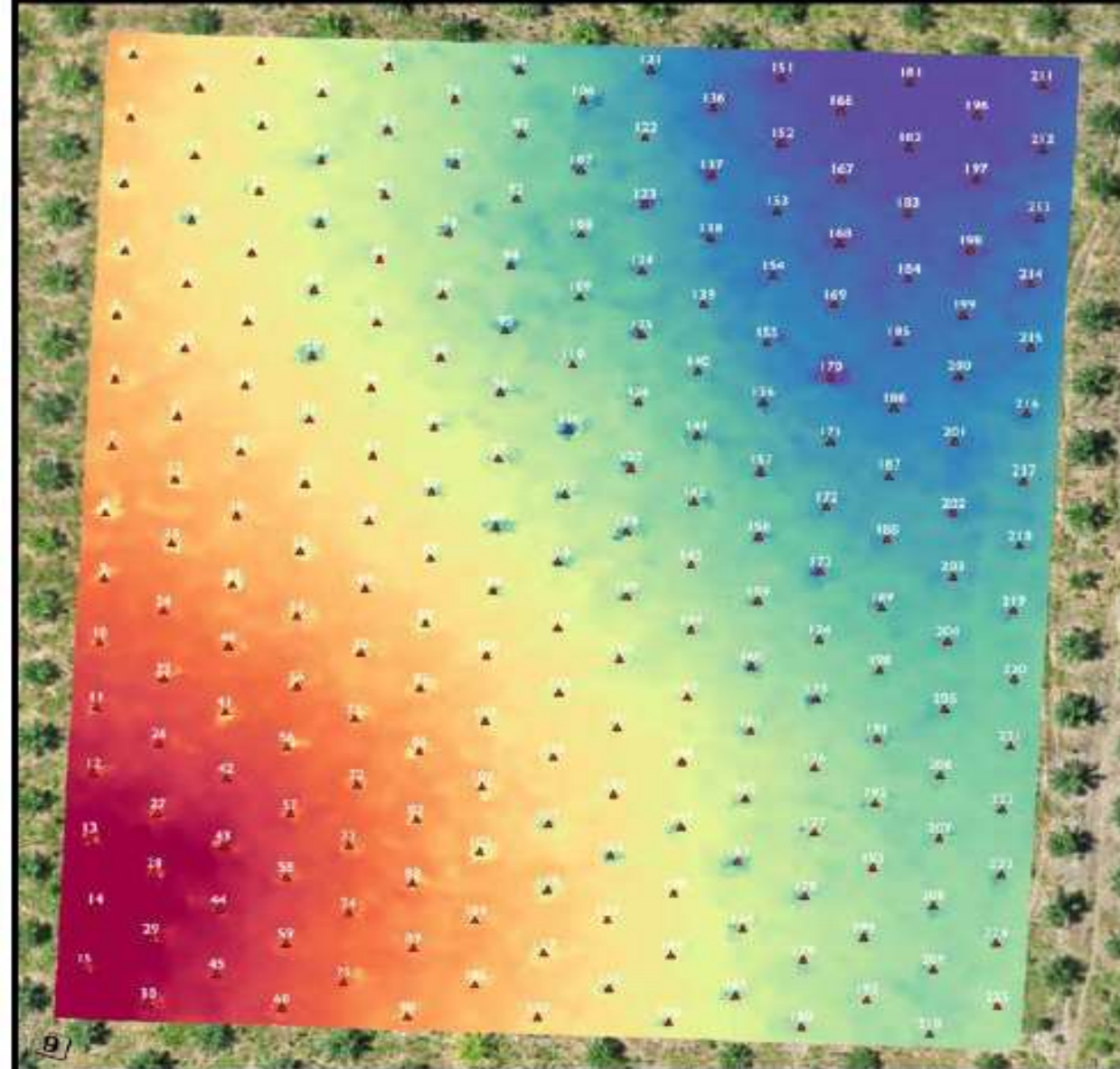
DATE:	Aug 21, 2015	AREA:	1.6 ha	PREPARED FOR:
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	NDVI (Closeup)	
FIELD:	Zone 1 - RIO BLANCO	 Less Healthy More Healthy		POWERED BY: 
CROP:	Palm			



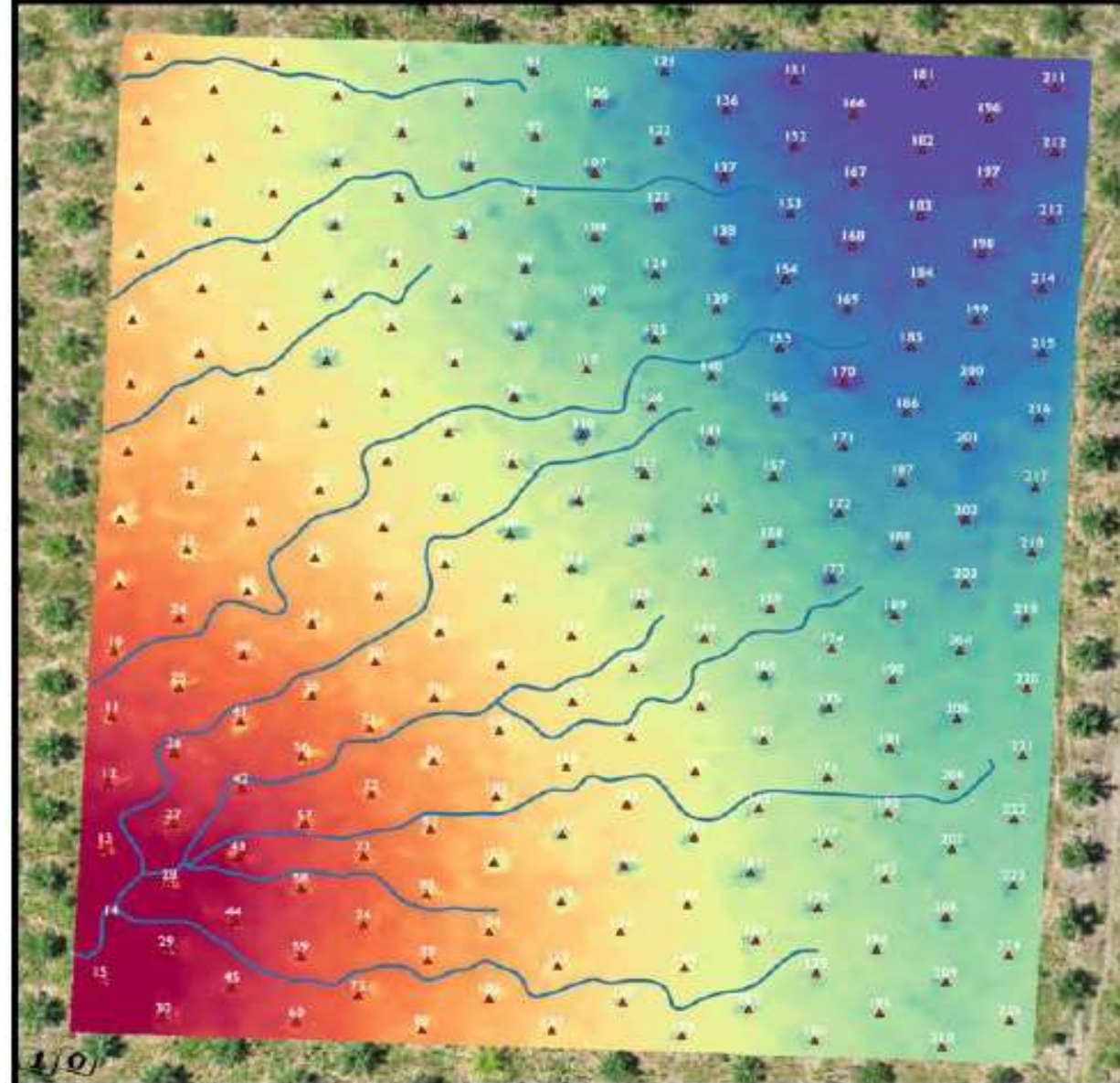
DATE:	Aug 21, 2015	AREA:	1.6 ha	PREPARED FOR:
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Thermal (Closeup)	
FIELD:	Zone 1 - RIO BLANCO	<div>Degrees (Celsius)</div> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>32364044</div>		POWERED BY: <div><div>LEADING</div><div>EDGE</div><div>TECHNOLOGY</div></div>
CROP:	Palm			



DATE:	Aug 21, 2015	AREA:	1.6 ha	PREPARED FOR:
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Digital Surface Model	
FIELD:	Zone 1 - RIO BLANCO	Elevation		POWERED BY:
CROP:	Palm			LEADING EDGE



DATE:	Aug 21, 2015	AREA:	1.6 ha	PREPARED FOR:
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Watershed	
FIELD:	Zone 1 - RIO BLANCO	Elevation		POWERED BY:
CROP:	Palm			LEADING EDGE



DATE:	21-Aug-15	AREA:	1.6 Ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Tree Count Data		
FIELD:	Rio Blanco	DENSITY:	140 Palm / Ha		
CROP:	Palm	● Healthy ● Unhealthy ● Attention	BY:	LEADING EDGE	

Tree ID	Longitude	Latitude	Tree Height (meters)	Plant Health	Temperature (Celsius)	Tree Present
1	15.89943350	-90.19865336	3.114	● 0.57988	● 39.95429	Yes
2	15.89935541	-90.19865790	0.097	● 0.71626	● 39.87571	Yes
3	15.89927402	-90.19866595	2.717	● 0.73812	● 39.54838	Yes
4	15.89919028	-90.19866595	1.173	● 0.76914	● 38.71057	Yes
5	15.89911115	-90.19867628	1.426	● 0.61937	● 37.36312	Yes
6	15.89903081	-90.19867970	0.586	● 0.77494	● 38.30945	Yes
7	15.89894825	-90.19868430	0.415	● 0.67643	● 37.04525	Yes
8	15.89886687	-90.19869351	1.880	● 0.75415	● 39.28206	Yes
9	15.89878651	-90.19869577	2.535	● 0.69294	● 39.66802	Yes
10	15.89870620	-90.19870150	3.354	● 0.78740	● 38.34472	Yes
11	15.89862588	-90.19870607	2.499	● 0.72558	● 40.61785	Yes
12	15.89854444	-90.19871066	1.906	● 0.70393	● 36.82996	Yes
13	15.89846413	-90.19871639	0.831	● 0.75799	● 37.76170	Yes
14	15.89837474	-90.19871071	0.204	● 0.40298	● 37.82104	Yes
15	15.89830011	-90.19872443	0.425	● 0.76337	● 36.15129	Yes
16	15.89939125	-90.19858011	0.590	● 0.68792	● 40.74449	Yes
17	15.89930759	-90.19858588	0.352	● 0.70605	● 41.04425	Yes
18	15.89922838	-90.19859044	3.043	● 0.77113	● 37.92549	Yes
19	15.89914808	-90.19859732	0.295	● 0.60286	● 37.73205	Yes
20	15.89906774	-90.19860074	0.638	● 0.71473	● 40.16169	Yes
21	15.89898524	-90.19860996	3.098	● 0.74071	● 37.23576	Yes
22	15.89890827	-90.19861448	1.624	● 0.76431	● 38.14531	Yes
23	15.89882906	-90.19861904	2.225	● 0.74511	● 37.67444	Yes
24	15.89874434	-90.19862944	0.361	● 0.78854	● 38.62032	Yes
25	15.89866063	-90.19863060	0.899	● 0.69668	● 39.52259	Yes
26	15.89858031	-90.19863633	0.414	● 0.77288	● 37.31071	Yes
27	15.89849326	-90.19863869	3.521	● 0.77498	● 36.83451	Yes
28	15.89841853	-90.19864434	2.938	● 0.70061	● 38.66168	Yes
29	15.89833598	-90.19864894	2.386	● 0.70843	● 38.36994	Yes
30	15.89825565	-90.19865352	0.634	● 0.79832	● 36.76913	Yes
31	15.89942495	-90.19851042	0.275	● 0.74530	● 37.15673	Yes
32	15.89934345	-90.19851039	0.467	● 0.64011	● 38.00933	Yes
33	15.89926312	-90.19851497	0.246	● 0.69640	● 38.00507	Yes
34	15.89918509	-90.19852412	1.622	● 0.67471	● 37.69759	Yes
35	15.89910143	-90.19852990	0.286	● 0.67575	● 39.15397	Yes
36	15.89902109	-90.19853332	2.729	● 0.77074	● 38.57748	Yes
37	15.89893968	-90.19854021	1.652	● 0.76655	● 42.97058	Yes
38	15.89886160	-90.19854591	0.399	● 0.75289	● 38.20237	Yes
39	15.89877683	-90.19855170	2.848	● 0.79405	● 38.85641	Yes

DATE:	21-Aug-15	AREA:	1.6 Ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Tree Count Data		
FIELD:	Rio Blanco	DENSITY:	140 Palm / Ha		
CROP:	Palm	● Healthy ● Unhealthy ● Attention	BY:	LEADING EDGE	

Tree ID	Longitude	Latitude	Tree Height (meters)	Plant Health	Temperature (Celsius)	Tree Present
40	15.89869875	-90.19855740	3.052	● 0.72022	● 38.96307	Yes
41	15.89861843	-90.19856197	2.163	● 0.80657	● 39.02943	Yes
42	15.89853581	-90.19856196	0.430	● 0.76392	● 40.54877	Yes
43	15.89845213	-90.19856658	3.107	● 0.71373	● 38.18367	Yes
44	15.89837182	-90.19857231	0.260	● 0.68712	● 40.06609	Yes
45	15.89829148	-90.19857573	0.298	● 0.73725	● 36.99445	Yes
46	15.89938275	-90.19844178	0.457	● 0.67531	● 38.52185	Yes
47	15.89930016	-90.19844408	2.562	● 0.72746	● 40.21625	Yes
48	15.89922204	-90.19844632	2.807	● 0.73184	● 38.01647	Yes
49	15.89913953	-90.19845438	2.169	● 0.81755	● 40.39034	Yes
50	15.89905696	-90.19845783	2.762	● 0.80360	● 38.75444	Yes
51	15.89897998	-90.19846236	0.413	● 0.68725	● 38.92149	Yes
52	15.89890079	-90.19846807	1.184	● 0.77876	● 38.53588	Yes
53	15.89881714	-90.19847500	1.151	● 0.60607	● 38.00480	Yes
54	15.89873570	-90.19847959	3.253	● 0.76349	● 41.95737	Yes
55	15.89864863	-90.19848079	2.521	● 0.74087	● 37.33472	Yes
56	15.89857399	-90.19849336	3.548	● 0.75679	● 39.69379	Yes
57	15.89849023	-90.19849106	0.951	● 0.73355	● 38.73701	Yes
58	15.89841215	-90.19849676	1.413	● 0.70277	● 40.31279	Yes
59	15.89832843	-90.19849792	1.023	● 0.61651	● 36.40292	Yes
60	15.89824812	-90.19850365	0.811	● 0.81331	● 38.50044	Yes
61	15.89941527	-90.19836634	0.201	● 0.74327	● 36.76289	Yes
62	15.89933603	-90.19836860	0.953	● 0.75562	● 38.84954	Yes
63	15.89925570	-90.19837317	1.518	● 0.69435	● 39.10778	Yes
64	15.89917541	-90.19838005	0.031	● 0.77250	● 39.68965	Yes
65	15.89909843	-90.19838458	0.246	● 0.66254	● 39.00188	Yes
66	15.89901703	-90.19839263	0.389	● 0.72441	● 39.06016	Yes
67	15.89893217	-90.19839150	0.634	● 0.72498	● 38.75950	Yes
68	15.89885409	-90.19839719	0.370	● 0.66899	● 39.05148	Yes
69	15.89876932	-90.19840298	2.681	● 0.71507	● 39.19099	Yes
70	15.89868901	-90.19840871	0.390	● 0.81779	● 40.90880	Yes
71	15.89860761	-90.19841676	3.029	● 0.73512	● 40.76599	Yes
72	15.89852609	-90.19841558	1.274	● 0.73126	● 38.46818	Yes
73	15.89845031	-90.19842586	1.543	● 0.69623	● 38.34845	Yes
74	15.89836547	-90.19842703	1.962	● 0.66970	● 38.63860	Yes
75	15.89827960	-90.19843399	0.533	● 0.64166	● 39.38351	Yes
76	15.89937302	-90.19829425	0.989	● 0.69744	● 40.76108	Yes
77	15.89929264	-90.19829421	3.416	● 0.73357	● 38.74598	Yes
78	15.89920901	-90.19830229	2.583	● 0.68755	● 37.92255	Yes

DATE:	21-Aug-15	AREA:	1.6 Ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Tree Count Data		
FIELD:	Rio Blanco	DENSITY:	140 Palm / Ha		
CROP:	Palm	● Healthy ● Unhealthy ● Attention	BY:	LEADING EDGE	

Tree ID	Longitude	Latitude	Tree Height (meters)	Plant Health	Temperature (Celsius)	Tree Present
79	15.89913096	-90.19831029	0.232	● 0.72175	● 38.65263	Yes
80	15.89905174	-90.19831370	0.546	● 0.62373	● 37.95574	Yes
81	15.89896699	-90.19832179	2.226	● 0.69552	● 38.58707	Yes
82	15.89888890	-90.19832634	2.734	● 0.72868	● 40.89631	Yes
83	15.89880631	-90.19832863	1.151	● 0.73351	● 38.31141	Yes
84	15.89872490	-90.19833553	1.720	● 0.70738	● 39.38704	Yes
85	15.89864461	-90.19834241	1.253	● 0.77495	● 39.74656	Yes
86	15.89856648	-90.19834465	1.460	● 0.71120	● 38.16843	Yes
87	15.89848169	-90.19834928	1.695	● 0.67260	● 38.78094	Yes
88	15.89840250	-90.19835499	3.047	● 0.79997	● 37.10895	Yes
89	15.89832100	-90.19835497	0.460	● 0.77702	● 43.07208	Yes
90	15.89823625	-90.19836306	2.408	● 0.70400	● 38.19076	Yes
91	15.89941002	-90.19821990	2.458	● 0.65758	● 41.51477	Yes
92	15.89932963	-90.19821986	1.059	● 0.67727	● 39.07113	Yes
93	15.89924934	-90.19822674	0.239	● 0.58547	● 43.08579	Yes
94	15.89916681	-90.19823365	2.574	● 0.73139	● 39.42021	Yes
95	15.89908540	-90.19824055	2.440	● 0.66630	● 38.05595	Yes
96	15.89900845	-90.19824738	2.541	● 0.71902	● 38.03979	Yes
97	15.89892700	-90.19825082	0.948	● 0.70312	● 37.93477	Yes
98	15.89884442	-90.19825427	2.743	● 0.68398	● 38.23089	Yes
99	15.89876410	-90.19825884	3.456	● 0.77542	● 38.83776	Yes
100	15.89868382	-90.19826688	0.664	● 0.76376	● 39.21686	Yes
101	15.89860348	-90.19827030	1.702	● 0.67228	● 38.71013	Yes
102	15.89852204	-90.19827489	1.567	● 0.85796	● 38.98271	Yes
103	15.89844058	-90.19827832	2.910	● 0.82230	● 39.36990	Yes
104	15.89835470	-90.19828528	1.203	● 0.81044	● 38.83509	Yes
105	15.89827433	-90.19828640	0.483	● 0.69646	● 42.15100	Yes
106	15.89937004	-90.19815008	0.130	● 0.77081	● 42.35508	Yes
107	15.89928411	-90.19815358	2.418	● 0.65628	● 37.17126	Yes
108	15.89920486	-90.19815468	0.455	● 0.82884	● 39.51708	Yes
109	15.89912674	-90.19815691	0.583	● 0.71300	● 38.46419	Yes
110	15.89904312	-90.19816615	0.377	● 0.72562	● 40.22280	Yes
111	15.89896280	-90.19817072	3.327	● 0.68233	● 38.01751	Yes
112	15.89888361	-90.19817643	3.572	● 0.72138	● 40.16557	Yes
113	15.89879999	-90.19818567	1.888	● 0.68795	● 38.27426	Yes
114	15.89871851	-90.19818680	0.439	● 0.70172	● 40.64452	Yes
115	15.89863700	-90.19818677	1.165	● 0.71636	● 38.07913	Yes
116	15.89855672	-90.19819480	2.837	● 0.73047	● 39.05270	Yes
117	15.89847418	-90.19820056	2.981	● 0.64553	● 38.44348	Yes

DATE:	21-Aug-15	AREA:	1.6 Ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Tree Count Data		
FIELD:	Rio Blanco	DENSITY:	140 Palm / Ha		
CROP:	Palm	● Healthy ● Unhealthy ● Attention		BY:	LEADING EDGE

Tree ID	Longitude	Latitude	Tree Height (meters)	Plant Health	Temperature (Celsius)	Tree Present
118	15.89839159	-90.19820286	2.338	● 0.80961	● 40.00224	Yes
119	15.89831240	-90.19820857	0.523	● 0.73690	● 39.33250	Yes
120	15.89823324	-90.19821659	0.968	● 0.72434	● 41.58248	Yes
121	15.89940812	-90.19807341	0.443	● 0.53043	● 39.34104	Yes
122	15.89932336	-90.19808035	0.012	● 0.40425	● 39.23323	No
123	15.89924077	-90.19808265	1.737	● 0.73459	● 39.66882	Yes
124	15.89915933	-90.19808724	0.636	● 0.78482	● 39.00688	Yes
125	15.89907896	-90.19808835	3.056	● 0.79400	● 38.94130	Yes
126	15.89899528	-90.19809297	0.941	● 0.69169	● 38.75748	Yes
127	15.89891502	-90.19810216	1.449	● 0.77228	● 38.69655	Yes
128	15.89883696	-90.19810901	1.072	● 0.77172	● 38.27635	Yes
129	15.89875547	-90.19811014	1.440	● 0.74145	● 38.50138	Yes
130	15.89867742	-90.19811814	0.838	● 0.65878	● 38.65535	Yes
131	15.89859373	-90.19812161	0.424	● 0.75225	● 39.70072	Yes
132	15.89851007	-90.19812738	0.563	● 0.81455	● 40.65103	Yes
133	15.89843421	-90.19813190	3.171	● 0.70962	● 39.02520	Yes
134	15.89835277	-90.19813649	1.018	● 0.79546	● 40.47445	Yes
135	15.89826791	-90.19813535	2.310	● 0.68208	● 42.24432	Yes
136	15.89935921	-90.19800372	0.586	● 0.79872	● 39.18201	Yes
137	15.89927663	-90.19800717	1.095	● 0.82542	● 40.54078	Yes
138	15.89919851	-90.19800940	0.448	● 0.73635	● 37.89878	Yes
139	15.89911490	-90.19801864	0.487	● 0.77614	● 37.80542	Yes
140	15.89903237	-90.19802555	1.321	● 0.75755	● 41.40784	Yes
141	15.89895313	-90.19802780	0.528	● 0.73032	● 38.12021	Yes
142	15.89887280	-90.19803237	0.486	● 0.77835	● 40.01609	Yes
143	15.89879360	-90.19803693	0.214	● 0.62164	● 39.84181	Yes
144	15.89871323	-90.19803805	0.555	● 0.71935	● 40.57857	Yes
145	15.89862957	-90.19804382	0.400	● 0.69194	● 39.08979	Yes
146	15.89854926	-90.19804955	0.449	● 0.68212	● 40.72913	Yes
147	15.89846890	-90.19805181	0.559	● 0.64448	● 40.28647	Yes
148	15.89838529	-90.19806105	0.502	● 0.78467	● 39.26041	Yes
149	15.89830831	-90.19806557	0.618	● 0.66790	● 39.06083	Yes
150	15.89822462	-90.19806904	1.323	● 0.65076	● 44.51291	Yes
151	15.89939615	-90.19792591	0.345	● 0.68489	● 40.52755	Yes
152	15.89931467	-90.19792704	0.729	● 0.56010	● 40.06539	Yes
153	15.89923102	-90.19793396	0.167	● 0.65522	● 38.61935	Yes
154	15.89915071	-90.19793969	0.307	● 0.78614	● 39.45824	Yes
155	15.89906709	-90.19794777	0.220	● 0.65120	● 38.41567	Yes
156	15.89899347	-90.19795341	0.578	● 0.53057	● 39.13238	Yes

DATE:	21-Aug-15	AREA:	1.6 Ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Tree Count Data		
FIELD:	Rio Blanco	DENSITY:	140 Palm / Ha		
CROP:	Palm	● Healthy ● Unhealthy ● Attention		BY:	LEADING EDGE

Tree ID	Longitude	Latitude	Tree Height (meters)	Plant Health	Temperature (Celsius)	Tree Present
157	15.89890978	-90.19795687	0.570	● 0.76436	● 39.62136	Yes
158	15.89882833	-90.19796031	0.636	● 0.58641	● 39.29895	Yes
159	15.89874797	-90.19796258	0.525	● 0.68920	● 39.09774	Yes
160	15.89866658	-90.19797063	2.490	● 0.58441	● 40.22755	Yes
161	15.89858734	-90.19797288	0.638	● 0.65523	● 39.45937	Yes
162	15.89850369	-90.19797980	0.795	● 0.72126	● 40.34678	Yes
163	15.89842454	-90.19798898	2.059	● 0.74670	● 41.84238	Yes
164	15.89834077	-90.19798552	0.714	● 0.66127	● 40.94319	Yes
165	15.89825714	-90.19799360	0.737	● 0.57967	● 41.08517	Yes
166	15.89935400	-90.19786073	0.184	● 0.66058	● 38.19586	Yes
167	15.89926915	-90.19786075	0.480	● 0.74020	● 38.49445	Yes
168	15.89918993	-90.19786416	2.553	● 0.74289	● 37.99723	Yes
169	15.89911298	-90.19787099	0.397	● 0.70734	● 37.49473	Yes
170	15.89902374	-90.19787684	1.965	● 0.73382	● 38.15379	Yes
171	15.89894337	-90.19787796	0.440	● 0.73198	● 39.24041	Yes
172	15.89886418	-90.19788367	0.783	● 0.67430	● 38.69353	Yes
173	15.89878390	-90.19789170	0.860	● 0.70016	● 38.47745	Yes
174	15.89869908	-90.19789403	0.248	● 0.69890	● 40.44350	Yes
175	15.89862545	-90.19789851	1.187	● 0.70304	● 40.09315	Yes
176	15.89854064	-90.19790200	0.564	● 0.70076	● 40.00611	Yes
177	15.89846027	-90.19790311	0.408	● 0.70802	● 38.69056	Yes
178	15.89838004	-90.19791461	0.879	● 0.67762	● 40.59601	Yes
179	15.89829970	-90.19791803	0.480	● 0.68259	● 43.43563	Yes
180	15.89821824	-90.19792146	0.188	● 0.64476	● 38.21204	Yes
181	15.89938870	-90.19778180	1.497	● 0.75679	● 39.44734	Yes
182	15.89930723	-90.19778408	0.078	● 0.81052	● 38.53986	Yes
183	15.89922689	-90.19778751	0.098	● 0.65306	● 38.29880	Yes
184	15.89914427	-90.19778750	0.040	● 0.72339	● 37.75112	Yes
185	15.89906629	-90.19780011	0.243	● 0.65354	● 39.44792	Yes
186	15.89898374	-90.19780587	0.329	● 0.77820	● 39.39269	Yes
187	15.89890233	-90.19781277	0.243	● 0.71621	● 38.01498	Yes
188	15.89882311	-90.19781617	0.378	● 0.81804	● 38.62825	Yes
189	15.89873835	-90.19782312	0.214	● 0.70303	● 38.95601	Yes
190	15.89866024	-90.19782651	0.414	● 0.80638	● 39.40032	Yes
191	15.89857545	-90.19783114	0.473	● 0.81368	● 38.95568	Yes
192	15.89849623	-90.19783455	0.091	● 0.78658	● 40.08944	Yes
193	15.89841477	-90.19783798	0.169	● 0.70743	● 39.43088	Yes
194	15.89832784	-90.19784957	2.286	● 0.83250	● 40.37944	Yes
195	15.89825077	-90.19784718	0.145	● 0.55645	● 37.45395	Yes

DATE:	21-Aug-15	AREA:	1.6 Ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Tree Count Data		
FIELD:	Rio Blanco	DENSITY:	140 Palm / Ha		
CROP:	Palm	● Healthy ● Unhealthy ● Attention		BY:	LEADING EDGE

Tree ID	Longitude	Latitude	Tree Height (meters)	Plant Health	Temperature (Celsius)	Tree Present
196	15.89934644	-90.19770855	1.905	● 0.71599	● 38.43747	Yes
197	15.89926720	-90.19771080	0.474	● 0.67980	● 37.10407	Yes
198	15.89917910	-90.19771779	0.738	● 0.66773	● 37.38996	Yes
199	15.89909882	-90.19772583	0.178	● 0.74959	● 38.40005	Yes
200	15.89902299	-90.19773265	0.129	● 0.76637	● 37.58510	Yes
201	15.89894156	-90.19773839	0.238	● 0.77221	● 37.55614	Yes
202	15.89885451	-90.19774075	1.762	● 0.66189	● 37.54701	Yes
203	15.89877638	-90.19774299	0.026	● 0.63745	● 37.60811	Yes
204	15.89869497	-90.19774988	0.190	● 0.81783	● 38.20286	Yes
205	15.89861130	-90.19775450	0.420	● 0.78885	● 39.20449	Yes
206	15.89852987	-90.19776025	0.340	● 0.82108	● 40.10349	Yes
207	15.89845063	-90.19776250	0.137	● 0.74972	● 40.62921	Yes
208	15.89836700	-90.19777058	0.278	● 0.69168	● 42.35815	Yes
209	15.89828664	-90.19777169	0.113	● 0.64278	● 39.83286	Yes
210	15.89820744	-90.19777740	0.093	● 0.81284	● 40.35916	Yes
211	15.89938232	-90.19763422	2.789	● 0.75449	● 40.47921	Yes
212	15.89930307	-90.19763532	0.107	● 0.72485	● 37.91482	Yes
213	15.89921939	-90.19763994	0.134	● 0.74485	● 38.69180	Yes
214	15.89913580	-90.19765033	0.299	● 0.66463	● 41.62779	Yes
215	15.89905654	-90.19765143	0.032	● 0.64192	● 38.22541	Yes
216	15.89897512	-90.19765717	0.288	● 0.73391	● 38.94767	Yes
217	15.89889367	-90.19766176	0.141	● 0.76942	● 39.54757	Yes
218	15.89881336	-90.19766749	0.236	● 0.69378	● 38.49190	Yes
219	15.89873197	-90.19767554	0.125	● 0.86270	● 39.49499	Yes
220	15.89864712	-90.19767556	0.043	● 0.63038	● 42.85665	Yes
221	15.89856457	-90.19768132	0.115	● 0.74160	● 44.51022	Yes
222	15.89848656	-90.19769163	0.210	● 0.76819	● 42.80004	Yes
223	15.89840509	-90.19769391	1.019	● 0.71875	● 48.30793	Yes
224	15.89831921	-90.19770087	0.140	● 0.78161	● 43.37744	Yes
225	15.89823994	-90.19770081	-0.008	● 0.59567	● 42.05541	No

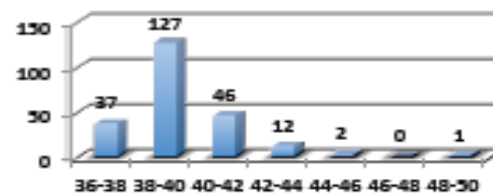
Tree Metrics Summary



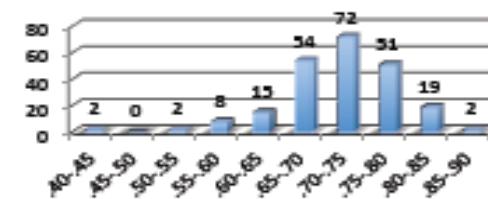
DATE:	21-Aug-15	AREA:	1.6 Ha	FOR:	
FARM:	Chiquibul	LAYER:	Tree Count Data		
FIELD:	Rio Blanco	DENSITY:	140 Palm / Ha		
CROP:	Palm			BY:	LEADING EDGE

Tree Metrics Summary

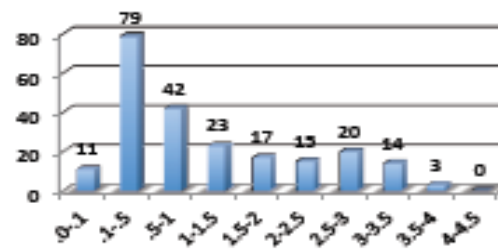
Tree Temperature Distribution



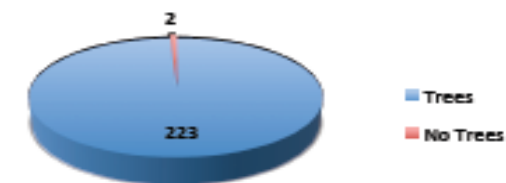
Tree Reflectance Distribution



Tree Height (m)



Tree Count



Missing Trees

Tree ID	Longitude	Latitude
122	15.8993234	-90.1980804
225	15.8982399	-90.1977008

2017 Retailer* Discount Program

*
COOP
Crop consultants
Independent retailer



- activation fee / season
\$2,500 Training for 10 agronomist and integration

- managed volume discount

	<u>ACRES</u>	<u>BASE</u>
Tier 1	30,000	\$2.00
Tier 2	25,000	2.25
Tier 3	15,000	2.50
Tier 4	10,000	2.75
Tier 5	5,000	3.00

NDVI, Thermal, RGB sensors. 35% discount for same day additional flights. \$250 minimum work order.

5% to 12% additional early order discount.

Aker Current Activities



A map of Central America and the Midwest region. Green location pins are placed on Minnesota, Iowa, Colorado, Mexico, and Guatemala, each with a corresponding label.

Minnesota
Iowa
Colorado
Mexico
Guatemala



2016 METRICS

Over 50,000 acres flown across the Midwest and Central America. 1.2 day turn around. Identifying over 5,700 or 11.5% impacted acres.



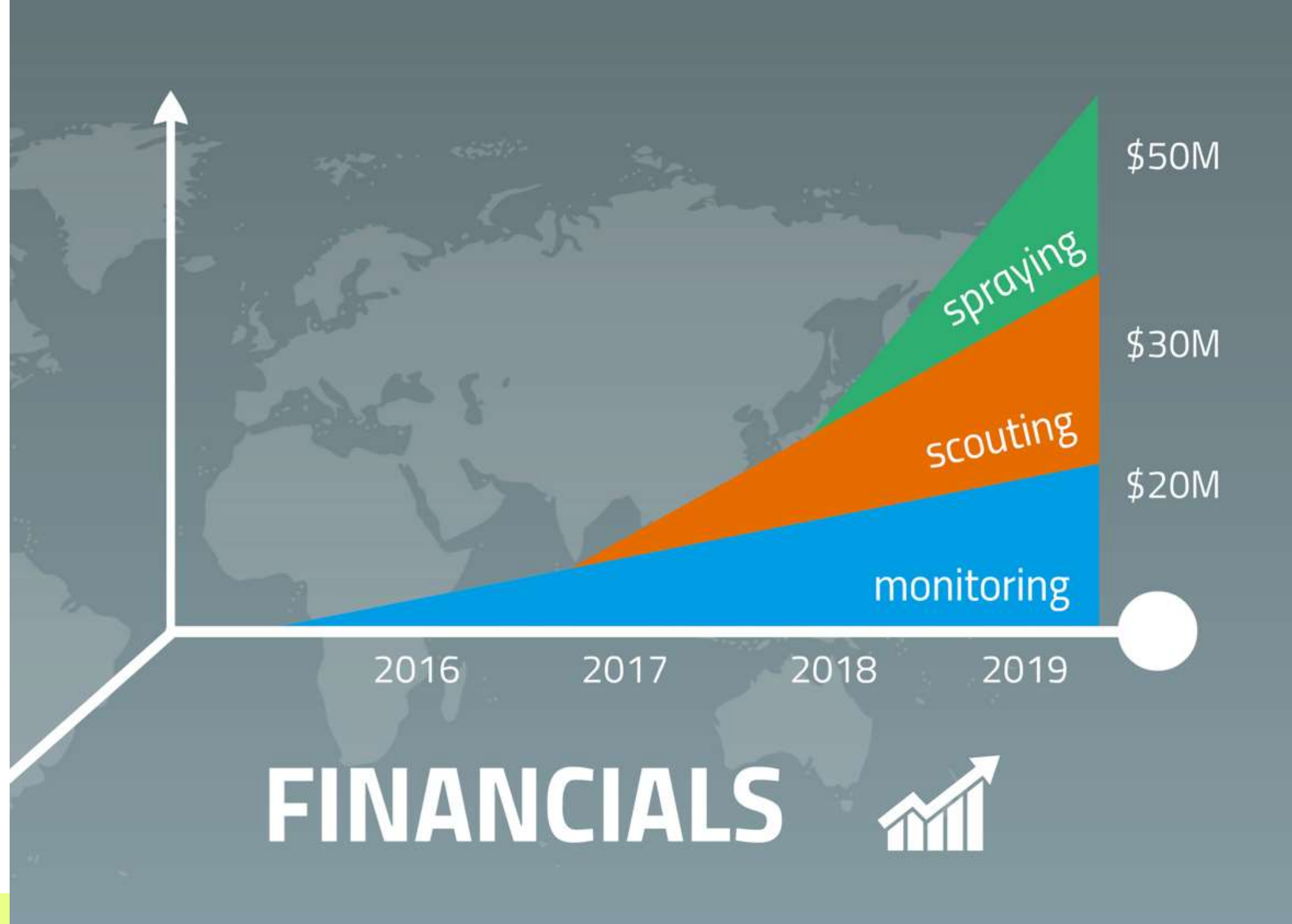
Aker
Projected
Coverage



MARKET PRESENCE



Aker Projected Financials



Competition

	AKER	MAVRX	PRECISION HAWK	TERRAVION	AIRSCOUT	RAPTOR MAPS	TRADITIONAL SCOUTING
UAV Flight Core Competency	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO
Bespoke Service	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO
High Resolution (> 6 cm/pixel)	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO
Seamless channel integration	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES
Agronomist recommendation	YES	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES
24-Hour turnaround	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES
Channel Conflict - Retailer (commercial) - Supplier (research)	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO
Price Model	Usage	Project	Project	Usage	Project	Usage	Usage



What Customers Are Saying

This year's partnership with AKER has been a great addition to our research abilities. We tracked the scale of herbicide drift, used thermal imaging to monitor leaf deposition, track herbicide symptomology in real time and collect new data sets never before tried in our research area. With the ever changing logistics of research, the AKER team met every challenge brought to them, performed flights with amazing flexibility and quickly returned data back to our team within a matter of days. All of these factors, taken together, make the partnering of AKER the right choice for Winfield Product Development.

Ryan Edwards, PhD

Research Manager & Product Development



WINFIELD™

Thank You!

Khoo Hock Aun
+6016-301 4079
khoohockaun@gmail.com



COSMO BIOFUELS GROUP

