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# 3D Data Management for Smart Cities: Challenge and Opportunity

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### Smart City Challenge: Integrating Disparate IT Systems

- Public Spaces
- Smart Grid, Smart Water, etc.
- Intelligent Buildings
- Adaptive Traffic Control
- Public Safety and Security

- Environmental Monitoring
- Emergency Services
- Health
- Urban Planning
- Open Data

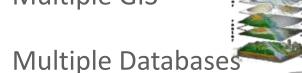
# Smart City Data Requirements Data Sources

Paper-based





Multiple GIS



 Mobile, Web Based and Crowd sourced



Sensors







 Geo-referenced Video, 3D, LiDAR





#### Modern Platform

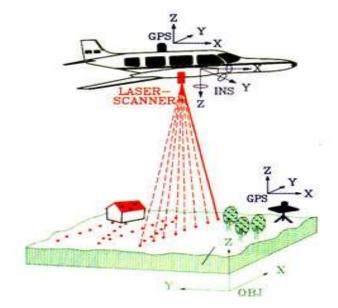
- Modern Big Data Technologies
- Simplified
   Technology
   Infrastructure
- Powerful Analytic Capabilities
- On Premise, In Cloud or Hybrid
- Shared Access
- Future Proof



### Point Clouds: LIDAR

- Large volumes of point data acquired by sensors
  - LIDAR (Light Detection and Ranging)
  - Seismic sensors
- Millions of points used to model a scene
- New data type introduced to efficiently manage this type of point data
- TIN to create triangulation of such points

#### LASER-SCANNING



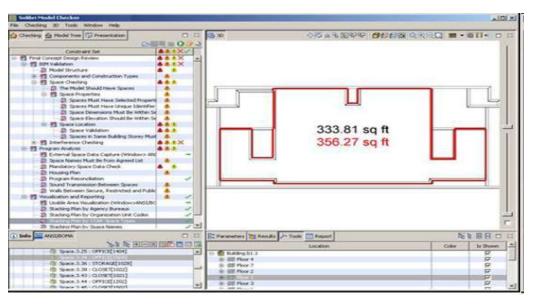




### Building Information Modeling (BIM):

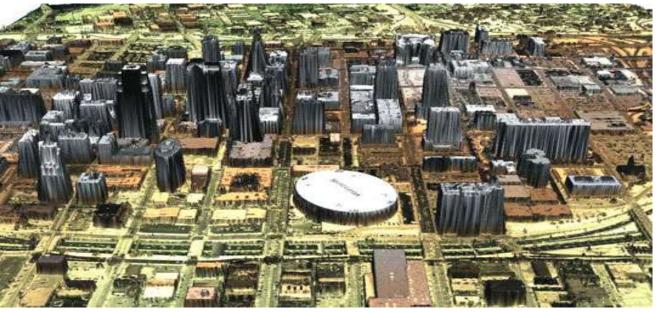
From Design to Operations





### 3D City Models (CityGML)







### **Use Cases**

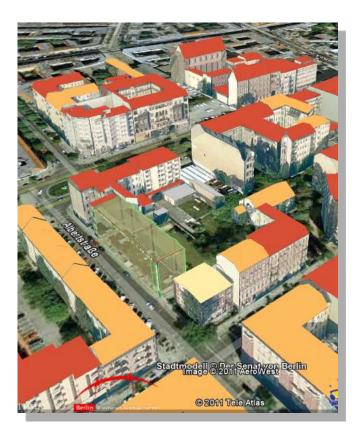


### City of Berlin – 3D City Model



#### Implemented by TU Berlin

- 550000 buildings, reconstructed from 2D cadastre and LIDAR data
- Textures extracted from oblique aerial photography
- Stored in 3DCityDB
- 2012 Oracle Spatial Excellence Award

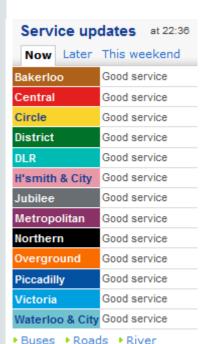




Images courtesy of: TU Berlin, Institute for Geodesy and Geoinformation



### Transport for London – Traffic Directorate Data Service, UK







#### Other feeds available now

- London Underground passenger counts data
- · Live roadside message signs
- Barclays Cycle Hire docking stations
- · Live traffic camera images
- . Rolling Origin & Destination Sur
- Predicted wait times at stations during the Games
- · Games postcode data
- Journey planner API data
- · Oyster card journey information
- See our full list of feeds
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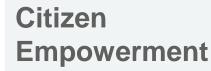


### New York City, USA



#### City Service

Quick & easy Multi Channel access to City Services and Info



Citizen sourced applications empower the community





## City Operation

Citywide Performance Reporting measures/compares 40+ agencies





### City Infrastructure

Spatial Open Data Repository for transparency & accountability



### Sfpark - San Francisco, USA



#### Citizen Empowerment

Less traffic, fewer citations, guides drivers to parking lots and bus





### City Operation

Business Intelligence demand driven pricing of parkingspaces

## **Business Productivity**

3<sup>rd</sup> party service providers enhance real time parking data







### City Infrastructure

Loading sensor data on parking availability, payments, bus arrivals

### Sustainable City

Streets less congested, less violations less smog and safer



### Istanbul Municipality



#### Diverse Transport Modes

- Buses
- Tramways
- Metro
- Trains
- But also
  - Ferries
  - Private mini-buses
  - Shared taxis



### Italian Police / Public Safety

### **Crime Analysis**

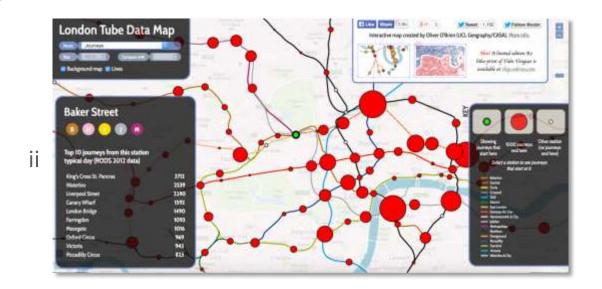
- Overall view of the distribution of a specific crime phenomenon on the territory.
- Prompt filters and Proximity
   analysis to select the elements
   and area of interest, with a direct interaction with the map.

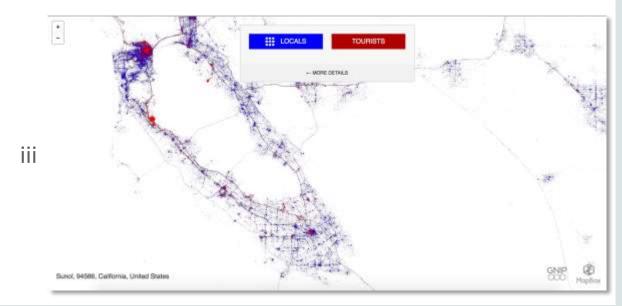


### Geo-Enrichment, Categorization



- (i) TELCO Wireless network performance (dropped calls, utilization): aggregate and display geocoded Call Data Records, sensor data, other sources for analysis
- (ii) TRANSPORTATION origin-destination analysis: combine transit card/payment info and other sources to determine where (and how many) people travel to, starting from any station on a transit network
- (iii) SOCIAL Geotagged Twitter: where are the tourists and locals tweeting







### Location Infused Technology

Java, Databases, BI, Applications, Cloud







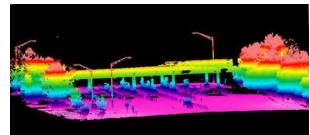






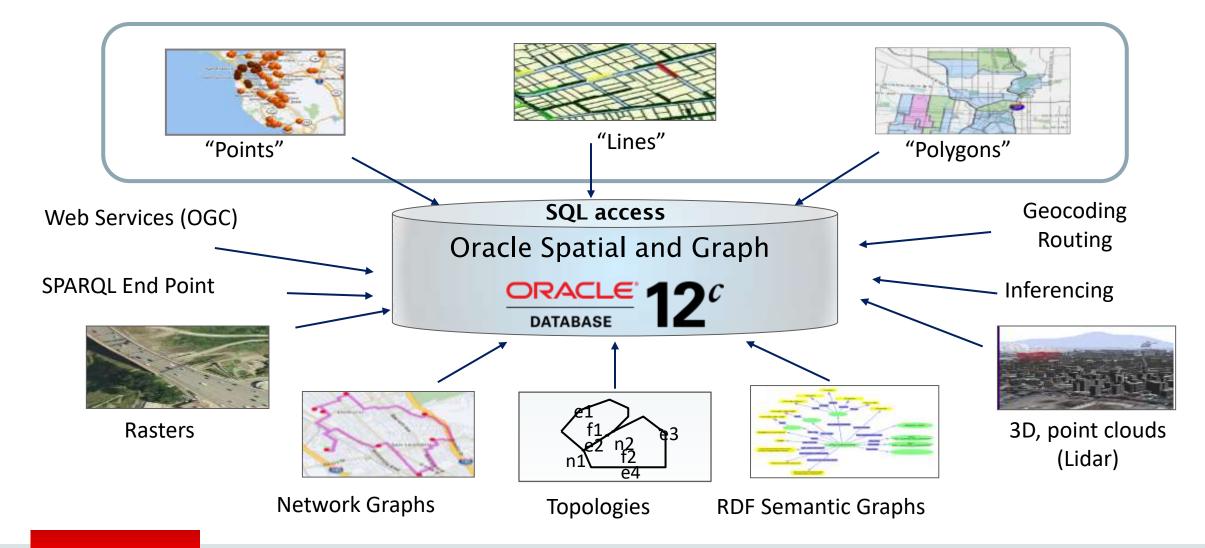




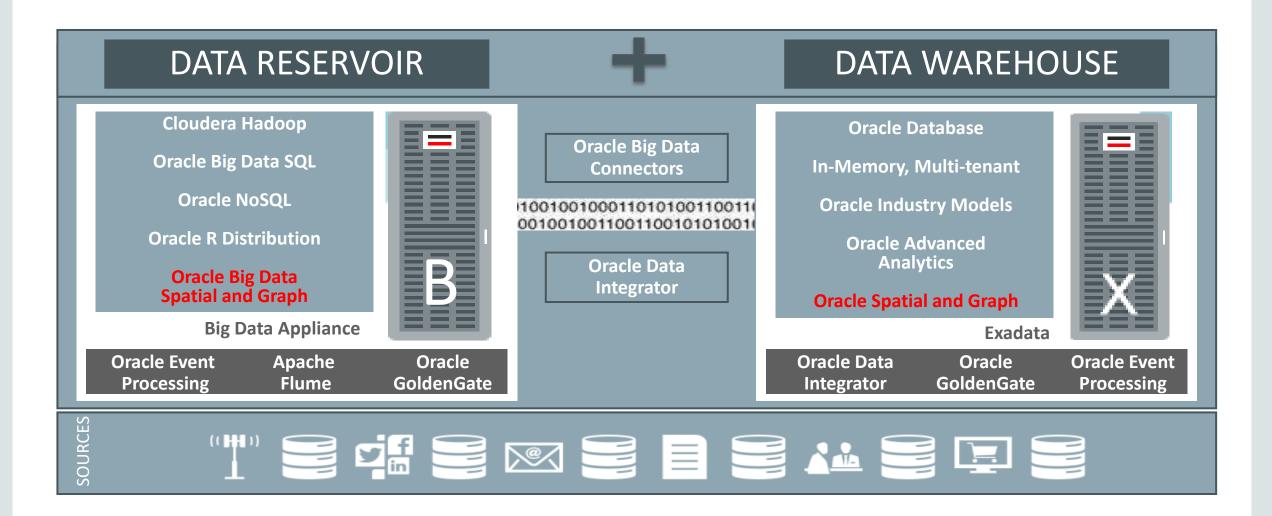




# Integrating All Your Spatial Data Types Bring location analysis and secure storage to enterprise data



### The Big Picture – Oracle Big Data Management System





### **Summary**

### How to proceed in Smart 3D Cities Efforts

- Leverage existing IT software investments
- Begin to experiment with 3D data sources
- Apply Big Data processes to sensor and social media
- Experiment with open data services
- Use open standards for interoperability
- Test performance, reliability, and security

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